

Patent claims

1. A comb filter arrangement for decimating a sequence of digital input values (x_i) into a sequence of digital output values (y_j) by a non-integral factor $M + \alpha$, M being a positive integer and $0 < \alpha < 1$, with:
- an input-end integrator (10) of the n -th order whose output can be fed to at least three signal paths (20, 30, 40);
- each signal path (20, 30, 40) having:
- an adjustable delay stage (22, 32, 42) with delay $m \cdot k$ which can be set to different values, $m = 1, 2, 3$ and k being a delay factor,
- a following decimator stage (24, 34, 44) by the factor M , where $M = 1, 2, 3, \dots$, and
- an output-end differentiator stage (26, 36, 46) for generating intermediate output values (y_i, y_{i+k}, y_{i+2k}) which are connected to an input of an interpolation arrangement (60) at whose output the decimated sequence of digital output values (y_j) can be tapped
- it being possible for the interpolation arrangement (60) always to interpolate between two intermediate output signal values ($y_i, y_{i+k}; y_{i+k}, y_{i+2k}$) which have an interval of k/f , f being a sampling rate;
- the interpolation arrangement (60) having two switch-over devices (62, 64) whose inputs (e_1, e_2, e_3) are each connected to an output of the differentiator stages (26, 36, 46) and whose outputs (a) are connected to in each case one amplifier (70, 72);
- an adder stage (80) for adding the output signals of the two amplifiers (70, 72) at whose output the sequence of the decimated digital output values (y_j) can be tapped being provided; and

the first amplifier (70) having a gain factor α and the second amplifier (72) having a gain factor $1-\alpha$.

- 5 2. The comb filter arrangement as claimed in claim 1, wherein the interpolation arrangement (60) can carry out a linear interpolation.
- 10 3. The comb filter arrangement as claimed in one of claims 1 or 2, wherein a control device (100) is provided for switching over the switch-over devices (62, 64) in accordance with the two intermediate output values (y_i , y_{i+k} ; y_{i+k} , y_{i+2k}) to be interpolated.
- 15 4. The comb filter arrangement as claimed in one of claims 1 to 3, wherein a control device (100) is provided by means of which the delays $m \cdot k$ of the delay stages (22, 32, 42) can be set.
- 20 5. The comb filter arrangement as claimed in one of claims 1 to 4, wherein the delays $k \cdot m$ of the individual delay stages (22, 32, 42) are selected with respect to one another so that they differ from one another by an integral multiple.
- 25 6. The comb filter arrangement as claimed in one of claims 1 to 5, wherein $m = n$.
- 30 7. The comb filter arrangement as claimed in one of claims 1 to 6, wherein the comb filter arrangement is implemented by means of a microprocessor to which the digital input values (x_i) can be fed as input data, and at whose output the digital output values (y_j) can be tapped.
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